

# Knowledge Organiser: Year 8 Spanish – HT1 *Una vida mediterránea*

| QuACNOTES          | Español                                                                                            | Inglés                                                                                                    |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Qualifiers</b>  | Muy<br>Bastante<br>Poco<br>Un poco<br>Demasiado                                                    | Very<br>Quite<br>Not very<br>A little<br>Too                                                              |
| <b>Adjectives</b>  | Delicioso<br>Asqueroso<br>Rico<br>Suave<br>Picante<br>Amargo<br>Dulce<br>Salado<br>Soso<br>Sabroso | Delicious<br>Disgusting<br>Tasty/Rich<br>Mild<br>Spicy<br>Bitter<br>Sweet<br>Salty<br>Bland<br>Flavourful |
| <b>Connectives</b> | Porque<br>Puesto que<br>Dado que                                                                   | Because<br>Since<br>Given that                                                                            |

## Negatives

To make a sentence negative, put **no** before the verb:

**No** bebo leche- I don't drink milk

**Nunca** means never, it usually comes before the verb:

**Nunca** bebo café – I never drink coffee.

**No...nada** means nothing or not anything. It makes a sandwich around the verb:

**No** ceno **nada** = I don't eat anything for dinner.

## Key verbs

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Comer         | To eat               |
| Beber         | To drink             |
| Tomar         | To have              |
| Desayunar     | To have breakfast    |
| Merendar      | To have a snack      |
| Comer / Cenar | To have lunch/dinner |

| Opiniones/ opinions                   | Justified options (JOs)                           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Me gusta – I like                     | Porque es picante<br>Because it is spicy          |
| Me encanta- I love                    | Porque es dulce-<br>because it is sweet           |
| Me chifla- I love                     | Porque es delicioso/a-<br>because it is delicious |
| Me mola – I love                      | Porque es sabroso-<br>because it is tasty         |
| No me gusta – I don't like            | Porque es salada- because it is salty             |
| No me gusta nada- I really don't like | Porque es asqueroso/a – because it is disgusting  |
| Odio - I hate                         | Porque es malsano-<br>Because it is unhealthy     |
| Prefiero – I prefer                   | Porque es sano-<br>Because it is healthy          |

## Time phrases

|                                        |                                 |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Lo / La / Los / Las como...            | I eat it / them...              |
| tres veces al día                      | three times a day               |
| cada día / todos los días              | every day                       |
| dos veces a la semana                  | twice a week                    |
| los fines de semana                    | at weekends                     |
| una vez al mes                         | once a month                    |
| a veces                                | sometimes                       |
| de vez en cuando                       | from time to time               |
| (Casi) nunca lo / la / los / las como. | I (almost) never eat it / them. |

## Extended opinions

|               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| Creo que      | I believe that |
| Pienso que    | I think that   |
| Para mí       | For me         |
| En mi opinión | In my opinion  |
| Me parece que | It seems that  |

| ¿Qué desayunas?  | What do you have for breakfast? |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Desayuno         | For breakfast I have            |
| Cereales         | Cereal                          |
| Tostadas         | Toast                           |
| Yogur            | Yoghurt                         |
| Café/ té         | Coffee /tea                     |
| Cola Cao         | Cola Cao                        |
| fruta            | Fruit                           |
| leche            | Milk                            |
| Zumo de naranja  | Orange juice                    |
| agua             | Water                           |
| No desayuno nada | I do not have breakfast         |



| ¿Qué te gusta comer?                | What do you like to eat?           |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Llevo una dieta sana.               | I have a healthy diet.             |
| Me gusta (bastante / mucho) el pan. | I (quite / really) like bread.     |
| Me gustan las galletas.             | I like biscuits.                   |
| No me gusta(n) (nada)...            | I (really) don't like... (at all). |
| el arroz / el pan                   | rice / bread                       |
| el pescado                          | fish                               |
| el marisco                          | seafood                            |
| la carne                            | meat                               |
| la pasta                            | pasta                              |
| La pizza                            | pizza                              |
| Las hamburguesas                    | Burgers                            |
| El pollo                            | chicken                            |
| los caramelos                       | sweets                             |
| los huevos                          | eggs                               |
| los pasteles                        | cakes                              |
| las galletas                        | biscuits                           |
| las verduras                        | vegetables                         |
| Patatas fritas                      | chips                              |



## Adjectives



|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| <b>bueno</b>      | <i>good</i>          |
| <b>malo</b>       | <i>bad</i>           |
| <b>aburrido</b>   | <i>boring</i>        |
| <b>divertido</b>  | <i>fun</i>           |
| <b>estupendo</b>  | <i>great</i>         |
| <b>práctico</b>   | <i>practical</i>     |
| <b>cómodo</b>     | <i>comfortable</i>   |
| <b>incómodo</b>   | <i>uncomfortable</i> |
| <b>barato</b>     | <i>cheap</i>         |
| <b>caro</b>       | <i>expensive</i>     |
| <b>simpático</b>  | <i>nice</i>          |
| <b>antipático</b> | <i>awful</i>         |
| <b>bonito</b>     | <i>pretty</i>        |
| <b>feo</b>        | <i>ugly</i>          |

## Verbs

|                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Voy</b>             | <i>I go</i>               |
| <b>Hago</b>            | <i>I do/make</i>          |
| <b>Escucho</b>         | <i>I listen</i>           |
| <b>Como</b>            | <i>I eat</i>              |
| <b>Bebo</b>            | <i>I drink</i>            |
| <b>Compro</b>          | <i>I buy</i>              |
| <b>Juego</b>           | <i>I play</i>             |
| <b>Veo</b>             | <i>I see</i>              |
| <b>Hice</b>            | <i>I did/made</i>         |
| <b>Vi</b>              | <i>I watched/saw</i>      |
| <b>Fue + adjective</b> | <i>It was + adjective</i> |
| <b>Voy a (verb)</b>    | <i>I am going to...</i>   |
| <b>Será</b>            | <i>It will be</i>         |
| <b>Me gustaría</b>     | <i>I would like</i>       |

## Opinions



|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>me encanta / adoro</b> | <i>I love</i>              |
| <b>me gusta</b>           | <i>I like</i>              |
| <b>no me gusta</b>        | <i>I don't like</i>        |
| <b>me gusta bastante</b>  | <i>I quite like</i>        |
| <b>me gusta mucho</b>     | <i>I really like</i>       |
| <b>prefiero</b>           | <i>I prefer</i>            |
| <b>no me gusta nada</b>   | <i>I don't like at all</i> |
| <b>detesto/odio</b>       | <i>I hate</i>              |
| <b>En mi opinión</b>      | <i>In my opinion</i>       |
| <b>creo que</b>           | <i>I think that</i>        |
| <b>pienso que</b>         | <i>I think that</i>        |
| <b>opino que</b>          | <i>I think that</i>        |

## Connectives

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>y</b>           | <i>and</i>      |
| <b>sin embargo</b> | <i>however</i>  |
| <b>pero</b>        | <i>but</i>      |
| <b>aunque</b>      | <i>although</i> |
| <b>también</b>     | <i>also</i>     |
| <b>porque</b>      | <i>because</i>  |
| <b>o</b>           | <i>or</i>       |
| <b>quizás</b>      | <i>perhaps</i>  |

## Adverbs

|                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <b>normalmente</b>    | <i>normally</i>    |
| <b>generalmente</b>   | <i>generally</i>   |
| <b>usualmente</b>     | <i>usually</i>     |
| <b>especialmente</b>  | <i>especially</i>  |
| <b>completamente</b>  | <i>completely</i>  |
| <b>totalmente</b>     | <i>totally</i>     |
| <b>rápidamente</b>    | <i>quickly</i>     |
| <b>lentamente</b>     | <i>slowly</i>      |
| <b>finalmente</b>     | <i>finally</i>     |
| <b>inmediatamente</b> | <i>immediately</i> |
| <b>frecuentemente</b> | <i>frequently</i>  |

## Detail

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>muy</b>           | <i>very</i>       |
| <b>más</b>           | <i>more</i>       |
| <b>bastante</b>      | <i>quite</i>      |
| <b>menos</b>         | <i>less</i>       |
| <b>un poco</b>       | <i>a bit</i>      |
| <b>mucho/a/os/as</b> | <i>many/a lot</i> |
| <b>demasiado</b>     | <i>too</i>        |



## OMG! phrases

|                        |                                |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>lo bueno es que</b> | <i>the good thing is that</i>  |
| <b>lo malo es que</b>  | <i>the bad thing is that</i>   |
| <b>lo peor es que</b>  | <i>the worst thing is that</i> |
| <b>lo mejor es que</b> | <i>the best thing is that</i>  |
| <b>¡Qué bien!</b>      | <i>Great!</i>                  |
| <b>¡Qué mal!</b>       | <i>How awful!</i>              |

## Sequencers

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>primero</b>           | <i>first</i>            |
| <b>segundo</b>           | <i>second</i>           |
| <b>luego</b>             | <i>then</i>             |
| <b>antes</b>             | <i>before</i>           |
| <b>después</b>           | <i>after</i>            |
| <b>por la mañana</b>     | <i>in the morning</i>   |
| <b>por la tarde</b>      | <i>in the afternoon</i> |
| <b>por la noche</b>      | <i>in the evening</i>   |
| <b>ayer</b>              | <i>yesterday</i>        |
| <b>hoy</b>               | <i>today</i>            |
| <b>mañana</b>            | <i>tomorrow</i>         |
| <b>ahora</b>             | <i>now</i>              |
| <b>la semana próxima</b> | <i>next week</i>        |
| <b>la semana pasada</b>  | <i>last week</i>        |



# Knowledge Organiser: Year 8 Spanish – Las Fiestas

|                    | <i>Español</i>                                                                                              | <i>Inglés</i>                                                                                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Qualifiers</b>  | <i>Muy</i><br><i>Bastante</i><br><i>Poco</i><br><i>Un poco</i><br><i>Demasiado</i>                          | Very<br>Quite<br>Not very<br>A little<br>Too                                                          |
| <b>Adjectives</b>  | Relajante<br>Ruidoso<br>Guay<br>Triste<br>Alegre<br>Sentimental<br>Interesante<br>Intrigante<br>Entretenido | Relaxing<br>Loud<br>Cool<br>Sad<br>Cheerful<br>Emotional<br>Interesting<br>Intriguing<br>Entertaining |
| <b>Connectives</b> | Porque<br>Puesto que<br>Dado que<br>Ya que                                                                  | Because<br>Since<br>Given that<br>Because                                                             |

| <b>Música</b>         | <b>Music</b>             |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Escucho de todo       | I listen to everything   |
| Escucho la música de  | I listen to ____'s music |
| El R 'n' B            | RnB                      |
| El rock               | Rock music               |
| La música clásica     | Classical music          |
| La música electrónica | Electronic music         |
| La música pop         | Pop music                |



| <b>Escuchar (present tense)</b> |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Escucho                         | <u>I</u> listen          |
| Escuchas                        | <u>You</u> (s) listen    |
| Escucha                         | <u>S/he / it</u> listens |
| Escuchamos                      | <u>We</u> listen         |
| Escucháis                       | <u>You</u> (pl) listen   |
| Escuchan                        | <u>They</u> listen       |

| <b>Opiniones/ opinions</b>                       | <b>Justified opinions (JOs)</b>                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Me gusta – I like                                | <i>porque la letra es bonita</i><br><i>Because the lyrics are pretty</i>          |
| Me encanta – I love                              | <i>porque me gusta el ritmo</i><br><i>because I like the rhythm</i>               |
| Me chifla – I love                               | <i>porque me flipa la melodía</i><br><i>because I love the tune</i>               |
| Me mola – I love                                 | <i>porque es mi canción favorita</i><br><i>because it is my favourite song</i>    |
| No me gusta – I don't like                       | <i>porque es tranquilo</i><br><i>Because it is calm</i>                           |
| No me gusta nada –<br>I <u>really</u> don't like | <i>porque es desagradable</i><br><i>because it is unpleasant</i>                  |
| Odio – I hate                                    | <i>porque es ruidosa-</i><br><i>Because it is noisy</i>                           |
| Prefiero – I prefer                              | <i>porque es mi cantante favorito</i><br><i>because it is my favourite singer</i> |

| <b>High frequency words</b> |                                  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Así que                     | so that                          |
| Más ...que                  | more ...than                     |
| Menos ....que               | Less....than                     |
| Tan...como                  | As....as                         |
| cada día / todos los días   | Every day                        |
| dos veces a la semana       | Twice a week                     |
| los fines de semana         | At weekends                      |
| una vez al mes              | Once a month                     |
| a veces                     | Sometimes                        |
| de vez en cuando            | From time to time                |
| (Casi) nunca escucho música | I (almost) never listen to music |
| El mejor                    | The best                         |
| El peor                     | The worst                        |
| Más                         | More                             |
| Menos                       | Less                             |

¿Qué vas a llevar? / What are you going to wear?  
 ¿Qué llevas normalmente los fines de semana? = What do you normally wear at the weekend?  
 Normalmente los fines de semana llevo... = Normally at the weekend I wear...  
 ¿Vas a salir esta noche? = Are you going to go out tonight?  
 Voy a ir al / a la ... = I'm going to go to...  
 Voy a llevar = I'm going to wear

## La Ropa / Clothes

Un vestido = a dress  
 Un sombrero = a hat  
 Un cinturón = a belt  
 Un jersey = a jumper  
 Una camisa = a shirt  
 Una camiseta = a t-shirt  
 Una corbata = a tie  
 Una chaqueta = a jacket  
 Una sudadera = a sweatshirt  
 Una falda = a skirt  
 Una gorra = a cap  
 Una bufanda = a scarf  
 Unos pantalones = trousers  
 Unos vaqueros = jeans  
 Unos zapatos = shoes  
 Unos calcetines = socks  
 Unos guantes = gloves  
 Unas medias = tights  
 Unas botas = boots  
 Unas zapatillas de deporte = trainers



## The near future

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Use the **near future tense** to say what you are going to do. Use the present tense of **ir** + **a** + **infinitive**.

voy  
 vas  
 va  
 vamos a llevar  
 vais  
 van



# Year 8 – Las vacaciones knowledge organiser AOM

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ¿Adónde vas de vacaciones?      | Where do you go on holiday...? |
| Adónde fuiste de vacaciones...? | Where did you go on holiday?   |
| ...el año pasado?               | ...last year?                  |
| ...el mes pasado?               | ...last month?                 |
| ...el verano pasado?            | ...last summer?                |
| Suelo ir a...                   | I usually go to...             |
| Solemos ir a ...                | We usually go to...            |
| Fui a...                        | I went to...                   |
| Fuimos a...                     | We went to...                  |
| Alemania                        | Germany                        |
| Escocia                         | Scotland                       |
| España                          | Spain                          |
| Francia                         | France                         |
| Gales                           | Wales                          |
| Grecia                          | Greece                         |
| Inglaterra                      | England                        |
| Irlanda                         | Ireland                        |
| Italia                          | Italy                          |
| Turquía                         | Turkey                         |



No fui de vacaciones I didn't go on holiday

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| ¿Con quién vas?    | Who do you go with?  |
| ¿Con quién fuiste? | Who did you go with? |
| Voy con...         | I go with...         |
| Fui con...         | I went with...       |
| Mis amigos/as      | My friends           |
| Mi clase           | My class             |
| Mi familia         | My family            |
| Mis padres         | My parents           |
| Solo/a             | Alone                |
| Mi novio/a         | Boyfriend/girlfriend |
| Abuelo/a           | Granddad/ grandma    |
| Primo/a            | Cousin               |

|               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| ¿Cómo vas?    | How do you get there?  |
| ¿Cómo fuiste? | How did you get there? |
| Voy en...     | I go by...             |
| Fui en...     | I went by...           |
| Autocar       | Coach                  |
| Autobús       | Bus                    |
| Coche         | Car                    |
| Tren          | Train                  |
| Avión         | Aeroplane              |
| Barco         | Boat                   |
| Bicicleta     | Bike                   |
| A pie         | On foot                |



|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Me encanta...       | I love...              |
| Me mola...          | I love...              |
| Nos encanta...      | We love...             |
| Me gusta mucho...   | I really like...       |
| Me gusta...         | I like...              |
| Me chifla...        | I'm crazy about...     |
| No me gusta...      | I don't like           |
| No me gusta nada... | I don't like at all... |



|                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| ¿Por qué?        | Why?                 |
| Porque...        | Because...           |
| Dado que...      | Because...           |
| Es relajante     | It is relaxing       |
| Es barato/a      | It is cheap          |
| Es caro/a        | It is expensive      |
| Guay             | Cool                 |
| Hace buen tiempo | The weather is good  |
| Hizo buen tiempo | The weather was good |
| Hizo mal tiempo  | The weather was bad  |
| Llovió           | It rained            |
| Hubo tormenta    | It was stormy        |
| Hubo niebla      | It was foggy         |
| Nevó             | It snowed            |

¿Qué hiciste en tus vacaciones...? What did you do on holiday?

|                            |                             |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bailé                      | I danced                    |
| Hice senderismo            | I did hiking                |
| Fui a la piscina           | I went to the swimming pool |
| Descansé en la playa       | I relaxed on the beach      |
| Me encontré con mis amigos | I met up with my friends    |
| Monté en bicicleta         | I rode a bike               |
| Nadé en el mar             | I swam in the sea           |
| Saqué fotos                | I took photos               |
| Tomé el sol                | I sunbathed                 |
| Visité monumentos          | I visited monuments         |
| No nadé en el mar          | I didn't swim in the sea    |
| Bebí una limonada          | I drank a lemonade          |
| Comí paella                | I ate paella                |
| Salí con mi hermano        | I went out with my brother  |
| Vi un castillo interesante | I saw an interesting castle |



|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ¿Con qué frecuencia?         | How often?                |
| Todos los días               | Every day                 |
| Dos o tres veces a la semana | Two or three times a week |
| De vez en cuando             | From time to time         |
| Nunca                        | Never                     |
| A menudo                     | Often                     |
| Anoche                       | Last night                |
| Ayer                         | Yesterday                 |
| La semana pasada             | Last week                 |
| El mes pasado                | Last month                |
| El año pasado                | Last year                 |

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| También/ Muy /     | Also/ Very/       |
| Pero/o             | But/ or           |
| Y/ Bastante/ Mucho | And /Quite /A lot |

|          |               |
|----------|---------------|
| Fui      | I went        |
| Fuiste   | You went      |
| Fue      | He/she went   |
| Fuimos   | We went       |
| Fuisteis | You (pl) went |
| Fueron   | They went     |



En el futuro... In the future...

Me gustaría visitar...  
I would like to visit...

Porque sería...  
Because it would be...

¡Será genial!  
It will be great!